

## 1850 / 1850CC

1/4 DIN Double PID Temperature Controller



code 80437C - 06/2021 - ENG

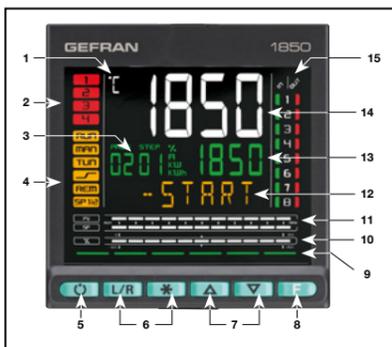
### QUICK INSTALLATION GUIDE

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Package Contents  
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Connections

Side 2 Drilling dimensions and templates  
Technical specifications

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### DISPLAY AND KEYS



- Unit of measurement or number of program running or number of loop displayed.
- State of outputs OUT1, OUT2, OUT3, OUT4.
- Displays program number, step number, unit of measurement (% , A, kW, kWh).
- Controller function states:
  - RUN = functioning (flashing = normal functioning, steady on = program running);
  - r/- = setpoint ramp active;
  - TUN = PID parameters tuning active;
  - MAN = manual/automatic (off = automatic control, on = manual control);
  - REM = remote setpoint enabled;
  - SP1/2 = setpoint active (off = setpoint 1, on = setpoint 2).
- Work mode key (manual/automatic) in standard mode.  
A function can be assigned via parameter but1.  
The key is active only when the display shows the process variable.
- Function key configurable with parameters but2 and but3.  
The keys are active only when the display shows the process variable (HOME).
- Up/down keys: raise/lower the value of the parameter displayed on the SV or PV display.
- F key: lets you navigate among controller menus and parameters.  
Confirms the parameter value and selects the next parameter.
- Key pressed signals.
- Displays percentage of power or current, configurable with parameter bAr.3.
- Display of percentage of process variable and of setpoint.
- F display: parameters, diagnostics and alarm messages.  
Configurable with parameter dS.F (default = % control power).
- SV display: parameter values. Configurable with parameter dS.SP (default = setpoint).
- PV display = Process variable.
- Display of inputs/outputs state (only with 8 INS/OUTS and/or 8 relays).

### MOUNTING

**Attention!** The devices described in this manual must be installed by trained personnel in conformity to current laws and regulations, following all of the instructions in this manual.

Before installing, check that the controller is in perfect condition and was not damaged in shipment. Make sure that the package contains all of the accessories listed on the accompanying document, especially the gasket and the fastening brackets.  
Check that the order code matches the configuration required for the intended application (supply voltage, number and type of inputs and outputs).

**Attention!** If even one of the requirements mentioned above (trained technician in, device in perfect condition, correct configuration) is not satisfied, interrupt the installation and contact your Gefran dealer or Gefran Customer Service.

The controller is designed for permanent indoor installation. It must be mounted on electrical panels or on panels controlling machines or production process plants that are able to protect the exposed terminals on the rear of the controller.

**Attention!** DO NOT install the controller in a potentially inflammable or explosive atmosphere. It can be connected to elements that work in such atmospheres only by means of appropriate interfaces that conform to safety regulations in force in the country of installation.

**Attention!** If the controller is used in applications with risk of harm/damage to persons/property, it MUST be connected to dedicated alarm devices. It is advisable to provide the possibility, during normal functioning of the controller and of the system or equipment that it controls, of checking whether any alarms have tripped.

The controller must be installed in a location that is not subject to sudden temperature changes or to freezing or condensation, and no corrosive gases must be present.  
The controller can work in Pollution Degree 2 environments (presence of non-conductive dust, only temporarily conductive due to possible condensation).  
Do not allow scrap or metal particles from machining or condensation products to reach the device.

The controller is sensitive to strong electromagnetic fields. Do not position it near radio devices or other equipment that may generate electromagnetic fields, such as power contactors, relays, thyristor power units (especially phase angle), motors, solenoids, transformers, high-frequency welders, etc.

For correct installation, respect the dimensions of each hole and the distance between adjacent holes shown in the figures.

**Attention!** The support on which the operator panel is mounted must:

- be sufficiently rigid and robust to support the device without bending during use;
- be from 1 to 4 mm thick to allow the device to be fastened with the supplied bracket.

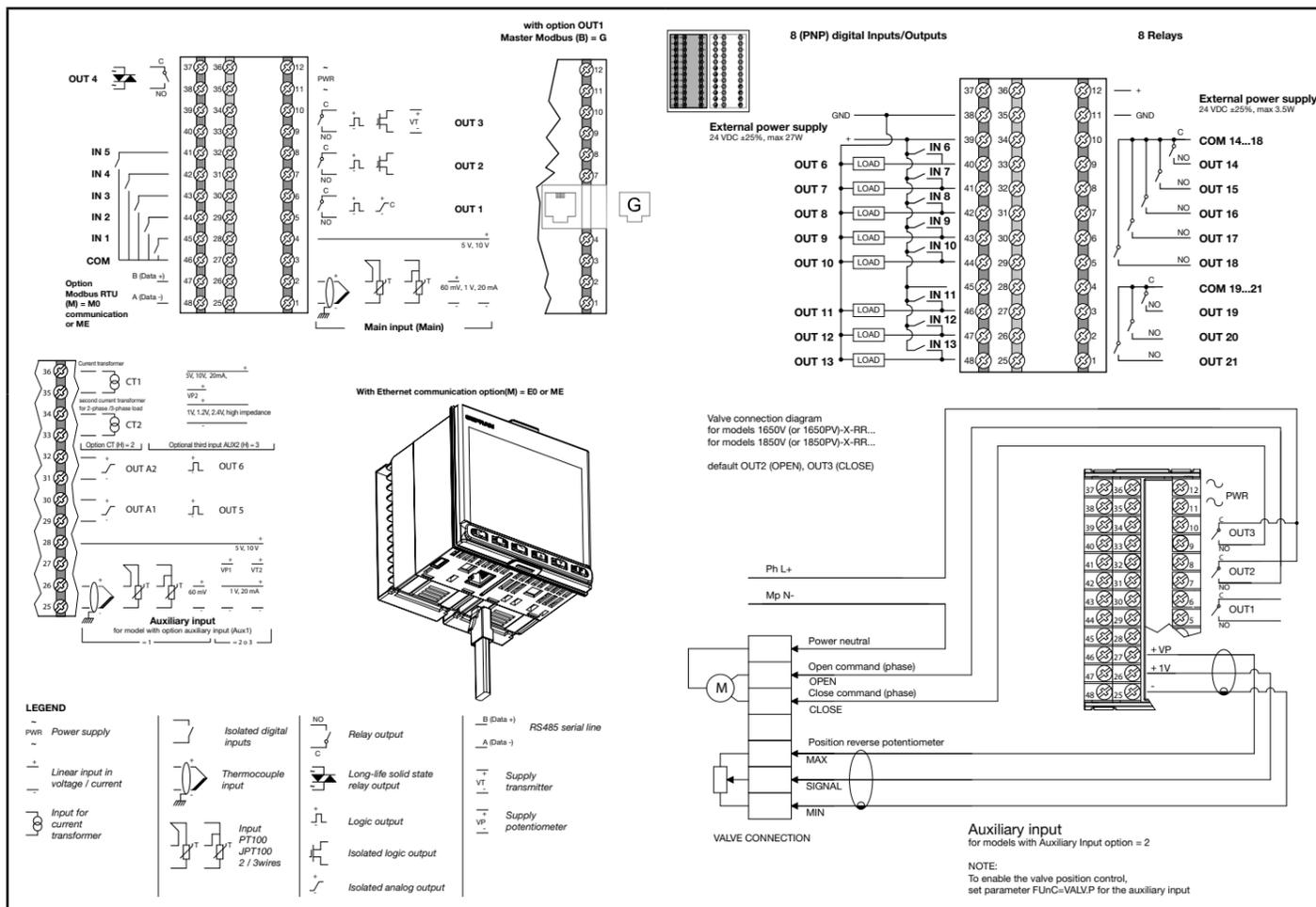
The front of the controller has an IP65 protection index, so the device can be installed without problems in rooms that are very dusty or subject to splashing water provided:

- the housing in which the device is inserted is dust-tight and watertight;
- the support on which the device is installed is perfectly smooth and without undulations on the front;
- the hole on the support scrupulously respects the specified drilling dimensions;
- the device is fully tightened to the support to ensure that the gasket inserted between the device and the panel is watertight. If not adequately protected, the controller has an IP20 protection index (rear container and terminal board).

The controller can support vibrations from 10 to 55 Hz, 20 m/s<sup>2</sup>, in all directions (X, Y and Z).  
If the device is mounted on a support that exceeds these limits, it is advisable to provide a suspension system to reduce vibrations.

The temperature in the housing containing the controller must NEVER exceed 55°C. NEVER block the ventilation slits. Forced cooling (for example, with a fan) of the rear of the controller may cause measurement errors.  
The controller must be positioned so that the display is not subject to direct sunlight or to very strong sources of light. If necessary, filter direct light, for example, with a reflective screen. The controller must be tilted between 30° and 120°.

### CONNECTIONS



### WARNINGS AND SAFETY

Although all of the information in this manual has been carefully checked, Gefran S.p.A. assumes no liability regarding the presence of any errors or regarding damage to property and/or harm to individuals due to any improper use of this manual.

Gefran S.p.A. also reserves the right to make changes to the contents and form of this manual and to the characteristics of the devices illustrated at any time and without prior warning.

The installation of the devices illustrated in the manual must be carried out by qualified technicians in compliance with the laws and standards in force and in agreement with the instructions contained in the manual.

If the PID temperature controllers 1/4 DIN 1850 is used in applications with the risk of damages to persons, machinery or materials, its use in conjunction with alarms is essential. It is advisable to envisage the possibility of checking the intervention of the alarms during regular operation.

Before interacting with the PID temperature controllers 1/4 DIN 1850, the operator must receive full training in the procedures of operation, emergency, diagnosis and maintenance of the system.

More information on the device and procedures of the installation, maintenance and use can be found in the Installation and Use Controllers 850-1650-1850, which is available for free download from the GEF 1850 website ([www.gefran.com](http://www.gefran.com)).

### MAINTENANCE

Use a cloth dampened in ethyl alcohol or water to clean the front panel and the housing.  
Do not use solvents derived from hydrocarbons (trichloroethylene, gasoline, etc.).

**CE** EMC (electromagnetic compatibility): conforms to directive 2014/30/EU with reference to standard EN 61326-1 emission in industrial environment class A  
Safety LVD: conforms to directive 2014/35/EU with reference to standard EN61010-1

This is a class A product intended for use in an industrial environment. There may be potential difficulties in ensuring electromagnetic.

### Graphic symbol

Indicates contents of sections, general instructions, notes, and other points to which the reader's attention needs to be called.

Indicates a particularly delicate situation that could affect the safety or correct operation of the controller, or an instruction that MUST be followed to prevent hazards.

### DISPOSAL

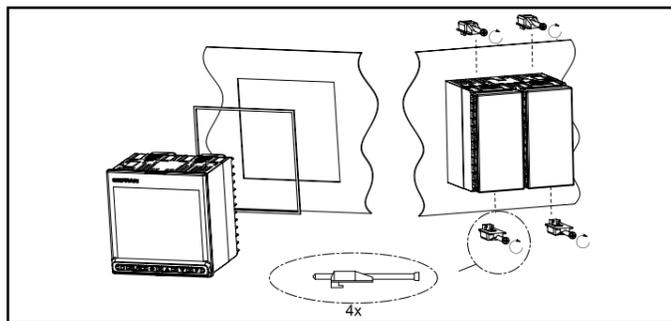
The 1850 controllers must be disposed of in conformity to current laws and regulations.  
If not correctly disposed of, some of the components used in the devices may harm the environment.

### PACKAGE CONTENTS

- n. 1 PID Temperature Controller 1/4 DIN model 1850
- n. 1 Mounting bracket with screws
- n. 1 Rubber gasket 96x96 front-board
- n. 1 Instruction sheet

### Fastening to the panel:

- Insert the die-cut rubber gasket between the controller and the panel. The gasket (supplied) is indispensable for ensuring the declared protection index of the faceplate.
- Insert the device into the hole previously made on the panel.
- Place the supplied bracket(s) onto the rear of the controller.
- Tighten the screws to fasten the device to the panel. The tightening torque must be between 0,3 and 0,4 N m.



Connected external circuits must have double isolation.  
In case of shielded cables, the shield must be grounded at a single point, possibly near the controller.  
Input cables must be physically separated from power cables, output cables, and power connections.  
Do not connect unused terminals.

Tighten the terminals without forcing. Loose terminals may cause sparks and fires. The recommended tightening torque is 0.5 Nm. When making connections, respect polarity where required.  
Do not bend or twist the cables beyond the limits specified by the manufacturers.

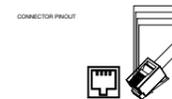
After connecting the cables, apply the transparent cover to protect the terminals. The terminal teeth limit and define the correct direction for applying the cover. Always use cables appropriate for the voltage and current limits specified in the Technical Characteristics.

Use copper cables with 60/75°C insulation.  
Use twisted and shielded cables for non-power connections.  
Per la connessione della porta di comunicazione Ethernet 10/100Mbit/s utilizzare un cavo Ethernet standard minimo CAT5 con connettore RJ45.

Connector J1 and J3 RJ45	N° Pin	Name	Description	Note
	1	TX+	Data transmission +	
	2	TX-	Data transmission -	
	3	RX+	Data reception +	
	4	n.c.		
	5	n.c.		
	6	RX-	Data reception -	
	7	n.c.		
	8	n.c.		

**Cable type:** use standard category 5 cable according to TIA/EIA-568B  
Per la connessione dell'uscita OUT1 di tipo G "Master Modbus" utilizzare un connettore RJ10 crimpato su cavo standard

telefonico oppure cavo schermato 4x0,22mm<sup>2</sup> con la seguente piedinatura.



The controller's terminal board has screw terminals (M3) that accept stripped cables and crimped terminals for a tightening torque of 0.5 N m. Two ring or crimped fork terminals can be connected on each terminal.

Cable / terminal	Cable section / terminal	Terminal size
Rigid cable	0,8...2,5 mm <sup>2</sup> (18...14 AWG)	
Twisted	0,8...2,5 mm <sup>2</sup> (18...14 AWG)	
Tag terminal (to be crimped)	0,25...2,5 mm <sup>2</sup> (23...14 AWG)	
Fork terminal (to be crimped)		5,8 mm
Ring terminal (to be crimped)		5,8 mm

**Attention!** Anchor the cables, at least in pairs, so that mechanical stresses do not discharge on the terminal controller.  
**Attention!** Before powering the controller, make sure that the supply voltage matches the one shown on the controller data plate.

Because the controller does not have a switch, a bipolar switch with fuse must be inserted upstream.  
The switch, or isolator, must be positioned in the immediate vicinity of the device and must be easily reached by the operator. A single switch can control multiple controllers.  
The controller must be powered by a line separated from the one used for electromechanical power devices (relays, contactors, solenoids, etc).

It is advisable to install a ferrite core on the power line, as close as possible to the device, to limit the controller's susceptibility to electromagnetic noise.

If the controller's power line is heavily disturbed by the switching of thyristor power units or by motors, it is advisable to use an isolation transformer only for the controller, grounding the shield.

Use appropriate line filters in the vicinity of high-frequency generators or arc welders. Use a voltage stabilizer if there are wide shifts in line voltage.

20...27 VAC/VDC models must be powered by a class II or low-voltage limited-energy source. The power supply must use a line separated from the one used for electromechanical power devices, and low-voltage power cables must run along a path separated from the system or machine power cables.

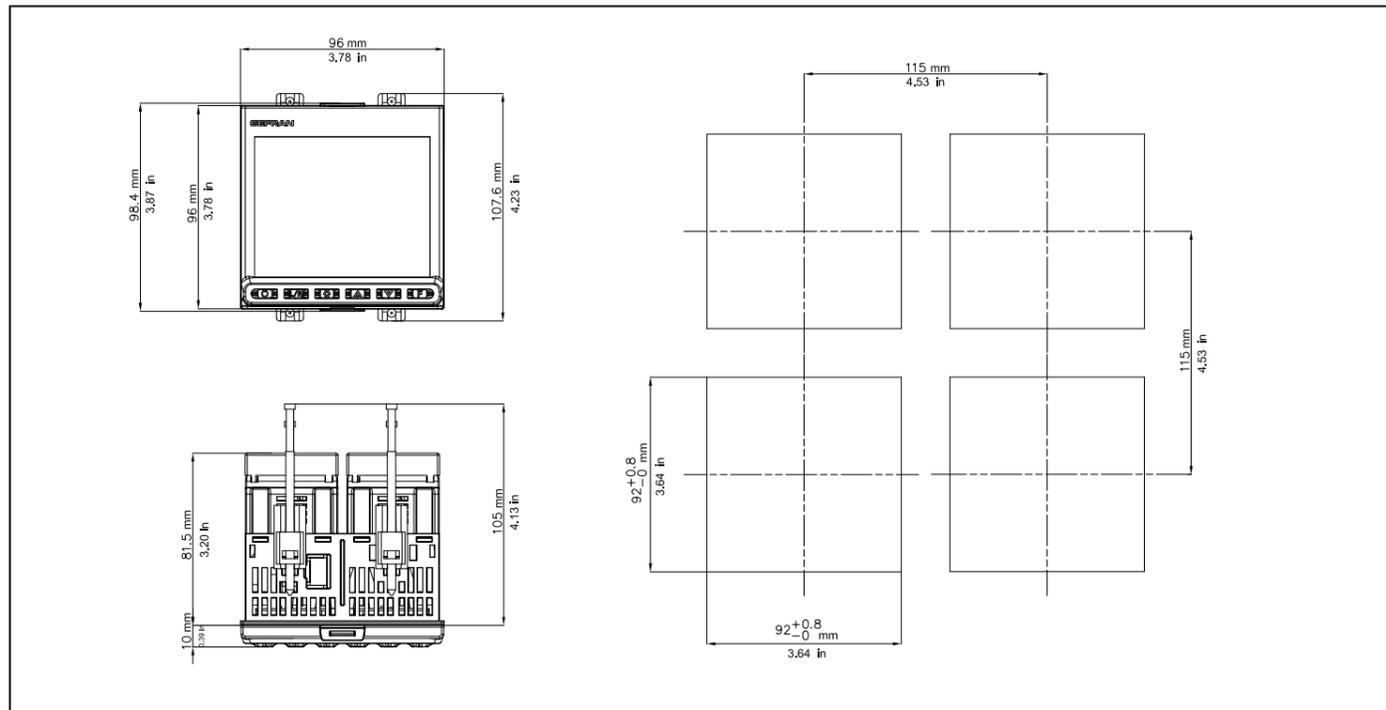
**Attention!** Make sure the ground connection is efficient.  
Absent or inefficient grounding can make the device unstable due to excessive noise. Specifically, check that:

- voltage between mass and ground is < 1 V;
- resistance is < 6 Ω.

**Attention!** If the controller is connected to devices that are NOT electrically isolated (such as thermocouples), ground with a specific conductor to prevent grounding directly through the machine structure.

The controller's input and output lines must be separated from the power line.  
To prevent noise, the controller's input and output cables must be kept away from the power cables (high voltages or high currents). The input and output cables and the power cables must not be placed parallel to one another. Use shielded cables or separate cable trays.

## DRILLING DIMENSIONS AND TEMPLATES



## TECHNICAL DATA

OPERATOR INTERFACE		
Type	LCD black background	
Screen area (L x H)	83 x 68 mm	
Lighting	Backlit with LEDs, life > 40,000 hours @ 25°C (with brightness level back = 0.8)	
PV display	Number of digits: 4 to 7 segments, with decimal point Digit height: 23 mm Color: white	
SV display	Number of digits: 4 to 7 segments, with decimal point Digit height: 11 mm Color: green	
F display	Number of digits: 7 to 14 segments, with decimal point Digit height: 9 mm Color: amber	
Unit of measurement	Selectable, °C, °F or custom 1 Color: same as PV display	
Controller state signals	Number: 6 (RUN, MAN, /-, REM, SP1/2) Color: amber	
Output state signals	Number: 4 (1, 2, 3, 4) Color: red	
Bargraph indicator, configurable	Type: graphic bargraph, 11 segments Power indication: 0...100% or -100...100% Current indication: 0...100% f.s. Valve position indication: 0...100%	
Bargraph indicator	Type: double bar, 11 segments Indication of process variable and setpoint: 0...100% f.s.	
Inputs/outputs state signal (only with option)	Number: 8 inputs, 8 outputs Color: green for inputs, red for outputs Control via FB outputs	
KEYPAD		
Keys number:	6, silicone (Man/Auto, L/R, *, INC, DEC, F) Type: mechanical	
INPUTS		
Sensor type	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Thermocouples, RTD (Pt100, JPt100), IR pyrometers with type K output, 4...20mA, 0...20mA, 10V, 5V, 1V, 60mV, potentiometer</li> <li>Reading accuracy: ±0.1% of value read</li> </ul> <p>This Gefran controller, when subjected to the necessary calibration operations in the field, is suitable for use in Nadcap applications for any class of oven, from 1 to 6, according to specification AMS2750E, paragraph 3.3.1.</p>	
Thermocouple (only Main and Aux1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types: J, K, R, S, T, C, D, B, E, L, L-GOST, U, G, NiPt20Rh-Pt40Rh</li> <li>Custom linearisation available</li> <li>Linearisation accuracy: according to standard ITS90 polynomials; refer to user manual for details</li> <li>Cold joint accuracy: &lt; ± 1°C at 25°C ambient temperature</li> <li>Cold joint compensation: greater than 40:1, rejection at changes in room temperature exceeding 25°C</li> <li>Diagnostics: Indication of faulty probe and out of scale</li> </ul>	
RTD input (Pt100 and JPt100)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types: Pt100, JPt100. Custom linearisation available</li> <li>Calibration accuracy: &lt; ±0.1% of the value read in °C ± 0.4°C</li> <li>Linearisation accuracy: &lt; ±0.062°C</li> <li>Thermal shift: &lt; (±0.002% of read value/°C, starting from 25°C room temperature) ± 0.1°C</li> <li>Diagnostics: Indication of faulty probe and out of scale</li> </ul>	

Linear DC input	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tipl: 0...60 mV, 0...20mA, 4...20mA, 0...1V, 0...5V, 0...10V, 0...2.4V high impedance, 0...1.2V high impedance</li> <li>Input impedance: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0...60mV, 0...1V, 0...1.2V, 0...2.4V: &gt; 100 MΩ</li> <li>0...5V, 0...10V: &gt; 400 kΩ</li> <li>0...20mA, 4...20mA: 50 Ω</li> </ul> </li> <li>Linearisation: linear or custom</li> <li>Calibration accuracy: &lt; 0.1% out of scale</li> <li>Thermal shift: &lt; ±0.003% full scale/°C, starting from 25°C room temperature</li> </ul>
Sampling time	60 ms or 120 ms, selectable
Digital filter	0.0...20.0 s configurable
Rejection to network disturbance (48-62Hz)	Rejection to differential mode: >80 dB Rejection to common mode: >150 dB
Temperature unit of measure	Grade °C/°F, selectable on the keypad
Reading interval	Type: linear Scale: -1999...9999, settable decimal point
Insulation	Functional insulation between main and auxiliary inputs
Type	Isolato tramite trasformatore esterno
Number: 2 max	Number: 2 max Maximum load: x / 50 mA AC Network frequency: 50/60 Hz Input impedance (Ri): 10 Ω
Accuracy	±2% f.s. ±1 digit @25 °C
Numero	5 max
Type	voltage-free contact, or NPN 24 V - 4,5 mA, o PNP 12/24 V - max 3,6 mA For detail see electrical connections
Isolation	250 V
OUTPUTS	
Relay (R)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number: 4 max</li> <li>Type of relay contact: NO</li> <li>Max. current: 5A (2A at ambient temperature up to 45 °C for certification UL), 250VAC /30 VDC, cosφ = 1</li> <li>Minimum load: 5 V, 10 mA</li> <li>Number of operations: &gt; 600,000 @ 2A load current</li> <li>Double isolation</li> <li>Installation of an external R-C suppressor ("snubber") is recommended</li> </ul>
Logic (D)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number: 2 max, 5 max for CC versions</li> <li>Type: for solid-state relays</li> <li>Voltage: 24 V ±10% (min 10 V @20 mA)</li> <li>Isolated from main input</li> </ul>
Isolated logic (M)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number: 2 max</li> <li>Type: MOS optoisolated for PLC inputs and AC/DC load</li> <li>Voltage: 30 V AC/DC max</li> <li>Current: 100 mA max</li> <li>Resistance ON: 0,8 Ω max</li> <li>Isolation: 1500 V</li> </ul>

## TECHNICAL DATA

DIGITAL INPUTS	Triac (long life relè) (T)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number: 1 max</li> <li>Load: resistive</li> <li>Voltage: 75...240 VAC</li> <li>Current max: 1 A</li> <li>Isolation 3 kV</li> <li>Snubber circuit integrated</li> <li>Zero crossing switching</li> </ul>
	Continuous (C)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number: 1 max</li> <li>Current: 4...20mA</li> <li>R<sub>in</sub> &lt; 500 Ω</li> <li>Resolution: 12 bit</li> <li>Isolated from main input</li> </ul>
	Analog retransmission (A1) (A2)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number: 2 max</li> <li>0...10 V, max 20 mA, R<sub>out</sub> &gt; 500 Ω</li> <li>0...20 mA, 4...20 mA, R<sub>out</sub> &lt; 500 Ω</li> <li>Resolution: 12 bit</li> <li>Isolated from main input</li> </ul>
ALARMS	Number of alarm functions	4 max, assignable to an output
	Possible configurations	Maximum, minimum, symmetric, absolute/relative, exclusion at firing, memory, reset from keypad and/or contact, LBA, HB, HBB Hold Back Band if enabled with Programmer function, alarm after power variation at full power
POWER SUPPLY	For sensor VT1, VT2	Voltage: 24 VDC ±10% Current max: 30 mA VT1 option of Out3
	For potentiometer VP	Voltage: 1 VDC ±1% Current max: 30 mA
EXPANSION INPUTS/OUTPUTS		
Digital Inputs/Outputs	Number: 8, in two groups (5 + 3 with separate power supply) Input: PNP 24 VDC, 5 mA Output: PNP with 24 VDC external power supply, ±25%, max 100 mA, short circuit protection with PTC Isolation: 250 V	
Relay	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number: 8, in two groups (5 + 3 relays with common contact)</li> <li>Type of relay contact: NO</li> <li>Max. current: 5A (at ambient temperature up to 45 °C for certification UL), 250VAC / 30VDC, cosφ = 1</li> <li>Max. current for each common: 5 A</li> <li>Number of operations: &gt; 600,000 @ 2A load current</li> <li>Double isolation</li> <li>Installation of an external R-C suppressor ("snubber") is recommended</li> </ul>	
CONTROL FUNCTIONS		
CONTROL	Type	Single/Double loop
	Control	PID, ON/OFF, single action heat or cool, double action heat/cool
	Control output	Continuous or ON/OFF Cycle time: constant or optimized (BF)
	Control output for motorized valves	OPEN/CLOSE for floating motorized valve or with feedback with position control by potentiometer on Relay, Solid-state, Triac outputs.
SETPOINT PROGRAMMER (Double programmer if double loop)	Number of programs	Max 16 (if double loop 8 + 8) (*) Start / Stop / Reset / Skip via digital inputs and/or outputs from logic operations Output state: Run / Hold / Ready / End
	Number of steps	Max 192, each with own setpoint, ramp time and hold time Times settable in HH:MM or MM:SS Max 4 consents, configurable for ramp and for hold Max 4 events, configurable in ramp and in hold
MULTIPLE SETPOINTS	Number of setpoints	Max 4, selectable from digital input Each setpoint change is subject to set ramp, different for up and down ramp
LOGIC OPERATIONS	Digital function blocks	Max 32, with 4 input variables per block. The result can act on the state of the controller, of the programmer, on alarms and outputs. Each function has an AND, OR with TIMER block
OPERATIONS MATHEMATICAL 1	Analog function blocks	Max 8, with 2 input variables per block, with operators such as +, -, ×, ÷, average, square root, ... The result may act on analog variables in input to PID loops (controlled variable, setpoint) or analog outputs.
TIMER FUNCTION	Modes	START / STOP (2 timer if double loop) STABILIZATION (timer is on when PV enters a band set around setpoint; at end of count you can activate an output, shut down SW or change SP1/SP2) FIRING (timed activation of control after power on)
ENERGY COUNTER		Calculation done on nominal line voltage and nominal load power or on rms current measured on load via CT
DIAGNOSTIC		Short circuit or open circuit (LBA alarm) Interrupted or partially interrupted load (HB alarm) Short circuit of control output (SSR alarm)
RETENTIVE MEMORY	Type	FRAM
	Writes	Number max: > 10 <sup>10</sup> cycles Retention: > 10 years
CERTIFICAZIONI	Generals	This Gefran controller, when subjected to the necessary calibration operations in the field, is suitable for use in Nadcap applications for any class of oven, from 1 to 6, according to specification AMS2750E, paragraph 3.3.1.
	Europe	CE, RoHS, REACH
	USA, Canada	UL, cUL
	Russia	EAC

(\*) if in standard mode; if in "Simplified programmer" mode, Max 12 programs

freely selectable in any program, if in standard mode; if in "Simplified programmer" mode, MAX 16 steps per program, in a set order: Program 1 Step 1-16, Program 2 Step 17 - 32, and so on

GENERAL DATA		
POWER SUPPLY	Operating voltage	100...240 VAC/VDC ±10%, 50/60 Hz (20...27 VAC/VDC ±10%, 50/60 Hz)
	Power dissipation	12 W max
	Protections	Overvoltage 300 V / 35 V
	Connection	Screw terminals and crimp connector, max. wire section 1 mm <sup>2</sup>
CONNECTIONS	Serial configuration port	Connector: microUSB
	RS485 (option)	Baudrate: 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19.200, 38.400, 57.600, 115.200 bit/s Protocol: Modbus RTU Insulation compared to main entrance Screw terminals and crimp connector, max. wire section 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Master Modbus	Baudrate: 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19.200, 38.400, 57.600, 115.200 bit/s Protocol: Modbus RTU Master Connettore RJ10
	RTU Bridge	Baudrate: 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19.200, 38.400, 57.600, 115.200 bit/s Protocol: Modbus RTU Master Screw terminals and crimp connector, max. wire section 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
	Ethernet Modbus TCP and Webserver (option)	Baudrate: 10/100BaseTX, 10/100Mbit/s Protocol: Modbus TCP slave, integrated Webserver Isolation from other peripherals Standard RJ45 connector
	Inputs and outputs	Screw terminals and crimp connector, max. wire section 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>
AMBIENT CONDITIONS	Use	Internal
	Altitude	2000 m max
	Operating temperature	-10 ... +55 °C (as per IEC 68-2-14)
	Storage temperature	-20 ... +70 °C (as per IEC 68-2-14)
	Relative humidity	20...85% RH non condensante (as per IEC 68-2-3)
PROTECTION LEVEL		IP 65 on front panel (as per IEC 68-2-3)
ASSEMBLY	Positioning	On panel, removable faceplate
	Installation regulations	Installation category: II Pollution degree: 2 Isolation: double
DIMENSIONS		96 X 96 mm (1/4 DIN) Depth: 80 mm
WEIGHT		0,24 kg
CE STANDARDS	EMC (electromagnetic compatibility)	Conforms to Directive 2014/30/EU norme EN 61326-1 Emissions in industrial environment classe A
	LVD safety	Conforms to Directive 2014/35/EU norme EN 61010-1

1) Programming is done with the GF\_express configuration program.